

Chain Rule

Differentiate each function with respect to x .

1) $y = (-2x^2 - 1)^5$

2) $y = (x + 2)^2$

3) $y = (-x^3 + 4)^2$

4) $y = (2x - 1)^2$

5) $y = ((-3x^5 - 4)^4 + 3)^3$

6) $y = ((-3x^4 - 1)^3 + 2)^5$

$$7) \quad y = ((-4x - 1)^3 - 3)^5$$

$$8) \quad y = ((-2x^4 + 5)^3 + 2)^2$$

$$9) \quad y = (-4x - 5)^{-5} \cdot (x^4 + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$10) \quad y = \frac{(-5x^2 - 4)^2}{(-5x^3 + 3)^3}$$

$$11) \quad y = \frac{(-x^4 + 2)^4}{(x^5 - 2)^3}$$

Chain Rule

Differentiate each function with respect to x .

1) $y = (-2x^2 - 1)^5$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 5(-2x^2 - 1)^4 \cdot -4x \\ &= -20x(-2x^2 - 1)^4\end{aligned}$$

2) $y = (x + 2)^2$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2(x + 2)$$

3) $y = (-x^3 + 4)^2$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 2(-x^3 + 4) \cdot -3x^2 \\ &= -6x^2(-x^3 + 4)\end{aligned}$$

4) $y = (2x - 1)^2$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 2(2x - 1) \cdot 2 \\ &= 4(2x - 1)\end{aligned}$$

5) $y = ((-3x^5 - 4)^4 + 3)^3$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 3((-3x^5 - 4)^4 + 3)^2 \cdot 4(-3x^5 - 4)^3 \cdot -15x^4 \\ &= -180x^4((-3x^5 - 4)^4 + 3)^2 \cdot (-3x^5 - 4)^3\end{aligned}$$

6) $y = ((-3x^4 - 1)^3 + 2)^5$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 5((-3x^4 - 1)^3 + 2)^4 \cdot 3(-3x^4 - 1)^2 \cdot -12x^3 \\ &= -180x^3((-3x^4 - 1)^3 + 2)^4 \cdot (-3x^4 - 1)^2\end{aligned}$$

$$7) \quad y = ((-4x - 1)^3 - 3)^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 5((-4x - 1)^3 - 3)^4 \cdot 3(-4x - 1)^2 \cdot -4 \\ &= -60((-4x - 1)^3 - 3)^4 \cdot (-4x - 1)^2\end{aligned}$$

$$8) \quad y = ((-2x^4 + 5)^3 + 2)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= 2((-2x^4 + 5)^3 + 2) \cdot 3(-2x^4 + 5)^2 \cdot -8x^3 \\ &= -48x^3(-2x^4 + 5)^2((-2x^4 + 5)^3 + 2)\end{aligned}$$

$$9) \quad y = (-4x - 5)^{-5} \cdot (x^4 + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= (-4x - 5)^{-5} \cdot \frac{1}{4}(x^4 + 1)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 4x^3 + (x^4 + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot -5(-4x - 5)^{-6} \cdot -4 \\ &= \frac{16x^4 - 5x^3 + 20}{(x^4 + 1)^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot (-4x - 5)^6}\end{aligned}$$

$$10) \quad y = \frac{(-5x^2 - 4)^2}{(-5x^3 + 3)^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{(-5x^3 + 3)^3 \cdot 2(-5x^2 - 4) \cdot -10x - (-5x^2 - 4)^2 \cdot 3(-5x^3 + 3)^2 \cdot -15x^2}{((-5x^3 + 3)^3)^2} \\ &= \frac{5x(-5x^2 - 4)(-25x^3 - 12 - 36x)}{(-5x^3 + 3)^4}\end{aligned}$$

$$11) \quad y = \frac{(-x^4 + 2)^4}{(x^5 - 2)^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{(x^5 - 2)^3 \cdot 4(-x^4 + 2)^3 \cdot -4x^3 - (-x^4 + 2)^4 \cdot 3(x^5 - 2)^2 \cdot 5x^4}{((x^5 - 2)^3)^2} \\ &= \frac{x^3(-x^4 + 2)^3(-x^5 + 32 - 30x)}{(x^5 - 2)^4}\end{aligned}$$