# 2.1 True/False Equations and Solution Sets NOTES



Number Sentence:

Determine the truth values of the f	following; Ex 2:		Ex 3:
Algebraic Equation:			
Ex 4:	Ex 5:		Ex 6:
Solution Set:			
Ex 7: Verbally:		Ex 8: Verbally:	
Graphically:		Graphically:	
Set Notation:		Set Notation:	
Set Notation:		Ex 9:	
		Verbally:	
		Graphhically:	
		Set Notation:	

Ex 10:

YOU TRY:

Verbally:

Verbally:

Graphically:

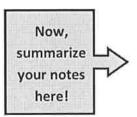
Graphically:

**SMP #3** 

Set Notation:

Set Notation:

### **SUMMARY:**



## PRACTICE

Directions: Determine whether the following number sentences are true or false.

1) 
$$\left(\sqrt{16}\right) \left(\frac{1}{8}\right) = 0.5^2 + \frac{1}{4}$$

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$$\left(\sqrt{16}\right)\left(\frac{1}{8}\right) = 0.5^2 + \frac{1}{4}$$
 2)  $4(12+6) = 4(12) + 4(6)$  3)  $\frac{8}{3} = 2.667$ 

3) 
$$\frac{8}{3}$$
 = 2.667

4) 
$$\pi = 3.14$$

Directions: Circle all numbers that will make the equation TRUE.

$$5) (x+2)^2 = 9$$

$$6)\frac{x-1}{x^2+1} = \frac{3}{17}$$

7) 
$$g^2 = -4$$

$$(5)_{\overline{x^2+1}} = \frac{1}{17}$$

11

8) 
$$g^2 - 5 = -4$$

9) 
$$6x - 1 = 11$$

10) 
$$\frac{x}{4} + 6 = 9$$

$$\frac{10}{4} + 0 - 9$$

20

Directions: Describe the solution set.

11) 
$$x = 5$$
  
Verbally:

11) 
$$x = 5$$

12) 
$$f + 1 \neq 4$$
  
Verbally:

Graphically:

Graphically:

Set Notation:

Set Notation:

13)  $y^2 = 9$ Verbally:

14)  $q - 4 \le 10$ Verbally:

Graphically:

Graphically:

Set Notation:

Set Notation:

15)2(x+3) = 2x + 6

Verbally:

16) u - 4 = u + 3

Verbally:

Graphically:

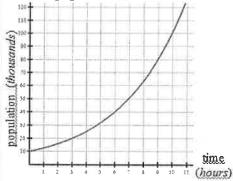
Graphically:

Set Notation:

Set Notation:

Use the graph to identify the independent and dependent variable. Fill in the table and answer the questions.

17) The population of a certain bacteria grows over time as shown in the graph below.



Independent Variable

Dependent Variable

	Fry J.
()	()
3	
6	
	100
	120

- a) What population did the bacteria start with?
- b) How long does it take for the population of bacteria to double? Justify.

### 2.1 True/False Equations and Solution Sets

WRAP UP

Directions: Use the following equation to answer the following. 5 + 2x > 91) What is one value of x that makes the equation true?

2) Describe the solution set graphically.

3) Describe the solution set with set notation.

Directions: Make an equation for each of the following situations by using one variable. The variable can be used more than once though. Ex: 3x + 4 = x is fine, but 3x + 4 = y is not.

4) An equation that is always true.

- 5) An equation that is never true.
- 6) An equation that is only true when b = 2.
- 7) An equation that is true only when p = 2 or p = -2
- 8) Any side of a triangle must be less than the sum of the other two sides.



Suppose a triangle is made up of lengths 2 inches, 3 inches and L inches.

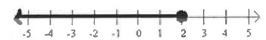
- a. Describe the solution set for all possible side lengths for L verbally.
- b. Describe the solution set for all possible side lengths for L graphically.

#### **EXIT TICKET -**

1) For what value of x is the following equation true?

$$\sqrt{x+1} = \sqrt{x} + 1$$

- -9
- -
- 0 1
- 4
- 9
- 2) Use the following graphical representation of a set of real numbers to answer the following:



- a) Describe this set of real numbers verbally:
- b) Describe this set of real numbers in set notation:
- c) Write an equation or inequality that has the set above as its solution set.